

**Table 7.4 Coal Exports by Country of Destination, 1960-2009**  
(Million Short Tons)

| Year  | Canada | Brazil | Europe               |         |        |                      |       |              |       |        |                |       |       | Japan | Other | Total |
|-------|--------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|       |        |        | Belgium <sup>1</sup> | Denmark | France | Germany <sup>2</sup> | Italy | Nether-lands | Spain | Turkey | United Kingdom | Other | Total |       |       |       |
| 1960  | 12.8   | 1.1    | 1.1                  | 0.1     | 0.8    | 4.6                  | 4.9   | 2.8          | 0.3   | NA     | -              | 2.4   | 17.1  | 5.6   | 1.3   | 38.0  |
| 1961  | 12.1   | 1.0    | 1.0                  | .1      | .7     | 4.3                  | 4.8   | 2.6          | .2    | NA     | -              | 2.0   | 15.7  | 6.6   | 1.0   | 36.4  |
| 1962  | 12.3   | 1.3    | 1.3                  | (s)     | .9     | 5.1                  | 6.0   | 3.3          | .8    | NA     | (s)            | 1.8   | 19.1  | 6.5   | 1.0   | 40.2  |
| 1963  | 14.6   | 1.2    | 2.7                  | (s)     | 2.7    | 5.6                  | 7.9   | 5.0          | 1.5   | NA     | -              | 2.4   | 27.7  | 6.1   | .9    | 50.4  |
| 1964  | 14.8   | 1.1    | 2.3                  | (s)     | 2.2    | 5.2                  | 8.1   | 4.2          | 1.4   | NA     | -              | 2.6   | 26.0  | 6.5   | 1.1   | 49.5  |
| 1965  | 16.3   | 1.2    | 2.2                  | (s)     | 2.1    | 4.7                  | 9.0   | 3.4          | 1.4   | NA     | (s)            | 2.3   | 25.1  | 7.5   | .9    | 51.0  |
| 1966  | 16.5   | 1.7    | 1.8                  | (s)     | 1.6    | 4.9                  | 7.8   | 3.2          | 1.2   | NA     | (s)            | 2.5   | 23.1  | 7.8   | 1.0   | 50.1  |
| 1967  | 15.8   | 1.7    | 1.4                  | -       | 2.1    | 4.7                  | 5.9   | 2.2          | 1.0   | NA     | -              | 2.1   | 19.4  | 12.2  | 1.0   | 50.1  |
| 1968  | 17.1   | 1.8    | 1.1                  | -       | 1.5    | 3.8                  | 4.3   | 1.5          | 1.5   | NA     | -              | 1.9   | 15.5  | 15.8  | .9    | 51.2  |
| 1969  | 17.3   | 1.8    | .9                   | -       | 2.3    | 3.5                  | 3.7   | 1.6          | 1.8   | NA     | -              | 1.3   | 15.2  | 21.4  | 1.2   | 56.9  |
| 1970  | 19.1   | 2.0    | 1.9                  | -       | 3.6    | 5.0                  | 4.3   | 2.1          | 3.2   | NA     | (s)            | 1.8   | 21.8  | 27.6  | 1.2   | 71.7  |
| 1971  | 18.0   | 1.9    | .8                   | -       | 3.2    | 2.9                  | 2.7   | 1.6          | 2.6   | NA     | 1.7            | 1.1   | 16.6  | 19.7  | 1.1   | 57.3  |
| 1972  | 18.7   | 1.9    | 1.1                  | -       | 1.7    | 2.4                  | 3.7   | 2.3          | 2.1   | NA     | 2.4            | 1.1   | 16.9  | 18.0  | 1.2   | 56.7  |
| 1973  | 16.7   | 1.6    | 1.2                  | -       | 2.0    | 1.6                  | 3.3   | 1.8          | 2.2   | NA     | .9             | 1.3   | 14.4  | 19.2  | 1.6   | 53.6  |
| 1974  | 14.2   | 1.3    | 1.1                  | -       | 2.7    | 1.5                  | 3.9   | 2.6          | 2.0   | NA     | 1.4            | .9    | 16.1  | 27.3  | 1.8   | 60.7  |
| 1975  | 17.3   | 2.0    | .6                   | -       | 3.6    | 2.0                  | 4.5   | 2.1          | 2.7   | NA     | 1.9            | 1.6   | 19.0  | 25.4  | 2.6   | 66.3  |
| 1976  | 16.9   | 2.2    | 2.2                  | (s)     | 3.5    | 1.0                  | 4.2   | 3.5          | 2.5   | NA     | .8             | 2.1   | 19.9  | 18.8  | 2.1   | 60.0  |
| 1977  | 17.7   | 2.3    | 1.5                  | .1      | 2.1    | .9                   | 4.1   | 2.0          | 1.6   | NA     | .6             | 2.1   | 15.0  | 15.9  | 3.5   | 54.3  |
| 1978  | 15.7   | 1.5    | 1.1                  | -       | 1.7    | .6                   | 3.2   | 1.1          | .8    | NA     | .4             | 2.2   | 11.0  | 10.1  | 2.5   | 40.7  |
| 1979  | 19.5   | 2.8    | 3.2                  | .2      | 3.9    | 2.6                  | 5.0   | 2.0          | 1.4   | NA     | 1.4            | 4.4   | 23.9  | 15.7  | 4.1   | 66.0  |
| 1980  | 17.5   | 3.3    | 4.6                  | 1.7     | 7.8    | 2.5                  | 7.1   | 4.7          | 3.4   | NA     | 4.1            | 6.0   | 41.9  | 23.1  | 6.0   | 91.7  |
| 1981  | 18.2   | 2.7    | 4.3                  | 3.9     | 9.7    | 4.3                  | 10.5  | 6.8          | 6.4   | .6     | 2.3            | 8.2   | 57.0  | 25.9  | 8.7   | 112.5 |
| 1982  | 18.6   | 3.1    | 4.8                  | 2.8     | 9.0    | 2.3                  | 11.3  | 5.9          | 5.6   | 1.6    | 2.0            | 6.0   | 51.3  | 25.8  | 7.5   | 106.3 |
| 1983  | 17.2   | 3.6    | 2.5                  | 1.7     | 4.2    | 1.5                  | 8.1   | 4.2          | 3.3   | 1.6    | 1.2            | 4.7   | 33.1  | 17.9  | 6.1   | 77.8  |
| 1984  | 20.4   | 4.7    | 3.9                  | .6      | 3.8    | .9                   | 7.6   | 5.5          | 2.3   | 1.5    | 2.9            | 3.9   | 32.8  | 16.3  | 7.2   | 81.5  |
| 1985  | 16.4   | 5.9    | 4.4                  | 2.2     | 4.5    | 1.1                  | 10.3  | 6.3          | 3.5   | 2.2    | 2.7            | 8.1   | 45.1  | 15.4  | 9.9   | 92.7  |
| 1986  | 14.5   | 5.7    | 4.4                  | 2.1     | 5.4    | .8                   | 10.4  | 5.6          | 2.6   | 2.4    | 2.9            | 5.9   | 42.6  | 11.4  | 11.4  | 85.5  |
| 1987  | 16.2   | 5.8    | 4.6                  | .9      | 2.9    | .5                   | 9.5   | 4.1          | 2.5   | .8     | 2.6            | 5.8   | 34.2  | 11.1  | 12.3  | 79.6  |
| 1988  | 19.2   | 5.3    | 6.5                  | 2.8     | 4.3    | .7                   | 11.1  | 5.1          | 2.5   | 2.0    | 3.7            | 6.4   | 45.1  | 14.1  | 11.3  | 95.0  |
| 1989  | 16.8   | 5.7    | 7.1                  | 3.2     | 6.5    | .7                   | 11.2  | 6.1          | 3.3   | 1.7    | 4.5            | 7.2   | 51.6  | 13.8  | 12.9  | 100.8 |
| 1990  | 15.5   | 5.8    | 8.5                  | 3.2     | 6.9    | 1.1                  | 11.9  | 8.4          | 3.8   | 2.1    | 5.2            | 7.4   | 58.4  | 13.3  | 12.7  | 105.8 |
| 1991  | 11.2   | 7.1    | 7.5                  | 4.7     | 9.5    | 1.7                  | 11.3  | 9.6          | 4.7   | 2.2    | 6.2            | 8.2   | 65.5  | 12.3  | 13.0  | 109.0 |
| 1992  | 15.1   | 6.4    | 7.2                  | 3.8     | 8.1    | 1.0                  | 9.3   | 9.1          | 4.5   | 2.0    | 5.6            | 6.6   | 57.3  | 12.3  | 11.4  | 102.5 |
| 1993  | 8.9    | 5.2    | 5.2                  | .3      | 4.0    | .5                   | 6.9   | 5.6          | 4.1   | 1.6    | 4.1            | 5.3   | 37.6  | 11.9  | 11.0  | 74.5  |
| 1994  | 9.2    | 5.5    | 4.9                  | .5      | 2.9    | .3                   | 7.5   | 4.9          | 4.1   | 1.3    | 3.4            | 6.0   | 35.8  | 10.2  | 10.7  | 71.4  |
| 1995  | 9.4    | 6.4    | 4.5                  | 2.1     | 3.7    | 2.0                  | 9.1   | 7.3          | 4.7   | 2.0    | 4.7            | 8.7   | 48.6  | 11.8  | 12.4  | 88.5  |
| 1996  | 12.0   | 6.5    | 4.6                  | 1.3     | 3.9    | 1.1                  | 9.2   | 7.1          | 4.1   | 2.2    | 6.2            | 7.7   | 47.2  | 10.5  | 14.2  | 90.5  |
| 1997  | 15.0   | 7.5    | 4.3                  | .4      | 3.4    | .9                   | 7.0   | 4.8          | 4.1   | 2.1    | 7.2            | 7.1   | 41.3  | 8.0   | 11.8  | 83.5  |
| 1998  | 20.7   | 6.5    | 3.2                  | .3      | 3.2    | 1.2                  | 5.3   | 4.5          | 3.2   | 1.6    | 5.9            | 5.3   | 33.8  | 7.7   | 9.4   | 78.0  |
| 1999  | 19.8   | 4.4    | 2.1                  | -       | 2.5    | .6                   | 4.0   | 3.4          | 2.5   | .8     | 3.2            | 3.5   | 22.5  | 5.0   | 6.7   | 58.5  |
| 2000  | 18.8   | 4.5    | 2.9                  | .1      | 3.0    | 1.0                  | 3.7   | 2.6          | 2.7   | 1.8    | 3.3            | 3.9   | 25.0  | 4.4   | 5.8   | 58.5  |
| 2001  | 17.6   | 4.6    | 2.8                  | -       | 2.2    | .9                   | 5.4   | 2.1          | 1.6   | .9     | 2.5            | 2.4   | 20.8  | 2.1   | 3.6   | 48.7  |
| 2002  | 16.7   | 3.5    | 2.4                  | -       | 1.3    | 1.0                  | 3.1   | 1.7          | 1.9   | .6     | 1.9            | 1.8   | 15.6  | 1.3   | 2.6   | 39.6  |
| 2003  | 20.8   | 3.5    | 1.8                  | .3      | 1.3    | .5                   | 2.8   | 2.0          | 1.8   | 1.1    | 1.5            | 2.1   | 15.1  | (s)   | 3.6   | 43.0  |
| 2004  | 17.8   | 4.4    | 1.7                  | .1      | 1.1    | .6                   | 2.1   | 2.5          | 1.5   | 1.3    | 2.0            | 2.3   | 15.2  | 4.4   | 6.2   | 48.0  |
| 2005  | 19.5   | 4.2    | 2.1                  | .1      | 1.3    | .7                   | 2.5   | 2.6          | 1.9   | 1.9    | 1.8            | 4.1   | 18.8  | 2.1   | 5.4   | 49.9  |
| 2006  | 19.9   | 4.5    | 2.2                  | .4      | 1.6    | 1.7                  | 3.3   | 2.1          | 1.6   | 1.2    | 2.6            | 4.2   | 20.8  | .3    | 4.1   | 49.6  |
| 2007  | 18.4   | 6.5    | 2.1                  | .1      | 2.4    | 2.3                  | 3.5   | 4.6          | 1.5   | 1.4    | 3.4            | 5.8   | 27.1  | (s)   | 7.1   | 59.2  |
| 2008  | 23.0   | 6.4    | 3.1                  | .4      | 3.5    | 2.5                  | 3.2   | 7.0          | 2.4   | 1.9    | 5.8            | 10.6  | 40.3  | 1.7   | 10.1  | 81.5  |
| 2009P | 10.6   | 7.4    | 2.7                  | .3      | 3.4    | 2.5                  | 2.3   | 5.9          | 1.7   | 1.4    | 4.6            | 5.3   | 30.1  | .9    | 10.1  | 59.1  |

<sup>1</sup> Through 1999, includes Luxembourg.

<sup>2</sup> Through 1990, data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning in 1991, data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

P=Preliminary. NA = Not Available. - = No data reported. (s)=Less than 0.05 million short tons.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Sources: • 1960-1988—U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Exports by Schedule B Commodities, EM 522*. • 1989-2000—U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Coal Industry Annual*, annual reports. • 2001 forward—EIA, *Quarterly Coal Report October-December*, quarterly reports; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Monthly Report EM 545."